

# APPENDICES

## A. DATA SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

### HOMELESS DATA SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

The point-in-time estimates of homelessness used in this report are based on counts of homeless persons, families and other subpopulations reported to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) by Continuums of Care (CoCs). CoCs are the local or regional bodies that coordinate services and funding for homeless persons, which can range in size from single cities or counties, to metropolitan areas, to aggregations of multiple counties, or even entire states. CoCs are required to submit point-in-time counts of homeless persons and subpopulations to HUD as part of the application process for federal homeless assistance funds.

In 2012, 427 CoCs in the United States (including those located in Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands) submitted homeless population and housing inventory data to HUD. These counts were obtained in electronic format from HUD at the following location: [www.onecpd.info/resources/documents/2007-2012PITCountsby-CoC.xlsx](http://www.onecpd.info/resources/documents/2007-2012PITCountsby-CoC.xlsx)

Using these data, the homeless population and subpopulation counts for all CoCs in each state were summed to produce the state-level estimates of homelessness included in this report.

It is important to note that HUD only requires CoCs to submit data on the number of unsheltered homeless persons during odd-numbered years. In 2012, 286 CoCs (approximately 67 percent of all CoCs) submitted unsheltered counts; the unsheltered counts reported in 2011 were used for the remaining CoCs.

### ECONOMIC AND HOUSING FACTORS

The data sources for economic and housing factors are listed below.

#### Household Expenditures

- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, Current Expenditures Tables, 2011: <http://www.bls.gov/cex/#tables>

#### Median Household Income

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>
- Adjusted for inflation using U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Consumer Price Index—All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/cpi/cpi.txt>

**Persons in Poverty and Poverty Rate**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

**Unemployment Persons and Unemployment Rate**

- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics program, Statewide Data, Annual Average Series, 2007-2012: <http://www.bls.gov/lau/rdscnp16.htm>

**Per Capita Medicaid and Public Assistance Spending**

- National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report (Fiscal Years 2010-2012): <http://www.nasbo.org/publications-data/state-expenditure-report/state-expenditure-report-fiscal-2010-2012-data>
- Per capita estimates calculated using state population totals obtained from U.S. Census Bureau 2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

**Fair Market Rent**

- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Fair Market Rents dataset, Fiscal Years 2010 and 2011: <http://www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/fmr.html>
- State-level estimates imputed from county level fair market rents using population-weighted averages; county population estimates obtained from U.S. Census Bureau 2006-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

**Severe Housing Cost Burden**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) files: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data\\_documentation/public\\_use\\_microdata\\_sample/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/public_use_microdata_sample/)
- Poverty status for households determined using U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 poverty thresholds charts: <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html>

**Renter Households and Proportion of Renters**

- U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey data, January 2010 and January 2011: <http://dataferrett.census.gov/>

**Rental Vacancy Rate**

- U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Quarterly Vacancy and Homeownership Rates by State: <http://www.census.gov/housing/hvs/data/rates.html>

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSEHOLD FACTORS**

The data sources for demographic and household factors are listed below.

**People in Poor Households Living Doubled-Up**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006, and 2005 American Community Survey PUMS files: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data\\_documentation/public\\_use\\_microdata\\_sample/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/public_use_microdata_sample/)

**Single-Person Households and Proportion of Single-Person Households**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008 and 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

**Poor Family Households Headed by a Single Adult and Proportion of Poor Family Households Headed By a Single Adult**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008 and 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

**Number of Adults in Poverty Accessing Safety Net Benefits and Proportion of Adults in Poverty Accessing Safety Net Benefits**

- U.S. Census Bureau 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006, and 2005 American Community Survey PUMS files: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data\\_documentation/public\\_use\\_microdata\\_sample/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/public_use_microdata_sample/)

## B. SUPPORTING DATA TABLES - HOMELESSNESS

### TABLE B.1 OVERALL HOMELESSNESS BY STATE

State	Homeless Population, 2011	Homeless Population, 2012	Change in Homeless Population, 2011-2012	Rate of Homelessness, 2012 (per 10,000 in general population)	Rank
Alabama	5,558	5,209	-6.3%	10.8	10
Alaska	2,128	1,913	-10.1%	26.5	40
Arizona	10,504	11,302	7.6%	17.4	34
Arkansas	3,424	4,214	23.1%	14.3	26
California	135,928	130,898	-3.7%	34.7	46
Colorado	15,116	16,768	10.9%	32.8	45
Connecticut	4,456	4,209	-5.5%	11.8	15
Delaware	1,035	1,008	-2.6%	11.1	12
District of Columbia	6,546	6,954	6.2%	112.5	51
Florida	56,687	55,170	-2.7%	28.9	42
Georgia	20,975	20,516	-2.2%	20.9	39
Guam	1,745	1,301	-25.4%		
Hawaii	6,188	6,246	0.9%	45.4	50
Idaho	2,199	1,968	-10.5%	12.4	19
Illinois	14,009	14,144	1.0%	11.0	11
Indiana	6,196	6,259	1.0%	9.6	3
Iowa	3,134	2,928	-6.6%	9.6	3
Kansas	2,511	2,684	6.9%	9.3	2
Kentucky	6,034	5,230	-13.3%	12.0	16
Louisiana	9,291	7,772	-16.3%	17.0	32
Maine	2,447	2,393	-2.2%	18.0	35
Maryland	10,208	9,454	-7.4%	16.2	31
Massachusetts	16,664	17,501	5.0%	26.6	41
Michigan	13,185	12,592	-4.5%	12.7	21
Minnesota	7,495	7,744	3.3%	14.5	27
Mississippi	2,306	2,413	4.6%	8.1	1
Missouri	8,989	10,237	13.9%	17.0	32
Montana	1,768	1,833	3.7%	18.4	36
Nebraska	3,548	3,789	6.8%	20.6	38
Nevada	10,579	9,926	-6.2%	36.4	48
New Hampshire	1,469	1,496	1.8%	11.3	13
New Jersey	14,137	13,025	-7.9%	14.8	29
New Mexico	3,601	3,245	-9.9%	15.6	30
New York	63,445	69,566	9.6%	35.7	47
North Carolina	12,896	13,524	4.9%	14.0	25
North Dakota	603	688	14.1%	10.1	5
Ohio	13,030	13,977	7.3%	12.1	17
Oklahoma	4,625	5,032	8.8%	13.3	23
Oregon	17,254	15,828	-8.3%	40.9	49
Pennsylvania	15,096	14,736	-2.4%	11.6	14
Puerto Rico	2,900	3,212	10.8%		
Rhode Island	1,070	1,277	19.3%	12.1	17
South Carolina	5,093	4,915	-3.5%	10.5	8
South Dakota	826	859	4.0%	10.4	6
Tennessee	9,113	9,426	3.4%	14.7	28
Texas	36,911	34,052	-7.7%	13.3	23
U.S. Virgin Islands	532	484	-9.0%		
Utah	3,130	3,527	12.7%	12.5	20
Vermont	1,144	1,160	1.4%	18.5	37
Virginia	8,816	8,424	-4.4%	10.4	6
Washington	20,439	20,504	0.3%	30.0	43
West Virginia	2,211	2,410	9.0%	13.0	22
Wisconsin	5,785	6,027	4.2%	10.6	9
Wyoming	1,038	1,813	74.7%	31.9	44
United States	636,017	633,782	-0.4%	20.3	

**TABLE B.2 CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS BY STATE**

State	Chronic Homeless Population, 2011	Chronic Homeless Population, 2012	Change in Chronic Homeless Population, 2011-2012	Proportion of Homeless Population that is Chronically Homeless, 2012
Alabama	1,046	910	-13.0%	17.5%
Alaska	226	273	20.8%	14.3%
Arizona	1,939	1,605	-17.2%	14.2%
Arkansas	500	361	-27.8%	8.6%
California	34,040	33,422	-1.8%	25.5%
Colorado	1,288	1,612	25.2%	9.6%
Connecticut	1,043	924	-11.4%	22.0%
Delaware	70	84	20.0%	8.3%
District of Columbia	2,093	1,870	-10.7%	26.9%
Florida	10,263	8,682	-15.4%	15.7%
Georgia	3,879	3,016	-22.2%	14.7%
Guam	25	22	-12.0%	1.7%
Hawaii	904	910	0.7%	14.6%
Idaho	236	200	-15.3%	10.2%
Illinois	2,400	2,079	-13.4%	14.7%
Indiana	602	461	-23.4%	7.4%
Iowa	315	270	-14.3%	9.2%
Kansas	280	307	9.6%	11.4%
Kentucky	659	497	-24.6%	9.5%
Louisiana	4,352	2,743	-37.0%	35.3%
Maine	212	222	4.7%	9.3%
Maryland	1,627	1,259	-22.6%	13.3%
Massachusetts	1,666	1,500	-10.0%	8.6%
Michigan	1,611	1,174	-27.1%	9.3%
Minnesota	1,211	1,004	-17.1%	13.0%
Mississippi	438	450	2.7%	18.6%
Missouri	1,156	906	-21.6%	8.9%
Montana	203	304	49.8%	16.6%
Nebraska	445	396	-11.0%	10.5%
Nevada	1,735	1,996	15.0%	20.1%
New Hampshire	166	237	42.8%	15.8%
New Jersey	750	881	17.5%	6.8%
New Mexico	971	973	0.2%	30.0%
New York	3,840	4,324	12.6%	6.2%
North Carolina	1,365	1,465	7.3%	10.8%
North Dakota	67	81	20.9%	11.8%
Ohio	1,881	1,788	-4.9%	12.8%
Oklahoma	568	481	-15.3%	9.6%
Oregon	3,017	2,782	-7.8%	17.6%
Pennsylvania	1,508	1,564	3.7%	10.6%
Puerto Rico	1,647	1,597	-3.0%	49.7%
Rhode Island	176	148	-15.9%	11.6%
South Carolina	504	388	-23.0%	7.9%
South Dakota	34	113	232.4%	13.2%
Tennessee	1,661	2,114	27.3%	22.4%
Texas	7,390	6,115	-17.3%	18.0%
U.S. Virgin Islands	195	193	-1.0%	39.9%
Utah	364	331	-9.1%	9.4%
Vermont	94	190	102.1%	16.4%
Virginia	1,571	1,531	-2.5%	18.2%
Washington	2,136	2,041	-4.4%	10.0%
West Virginia	287	346	20.6%	14.4%
Wisconsin	410	377	-8.0%	6.3%
Wyoming	82	375	357.3%	20.7%
United States	107,148	99,894	-6.8%	15.8%

TABLE B.3 FAMILY HOMELESSNESS BY STATE

State	Homeless People in Families, 2011	Homeless People in Families, 2012	Change in Homeless People in Families 2011-2012	Homeless Family Households, 2011	Homeless Family Households, 2012	Change in Homeless Family Households, 2011-2012
Alabama	1,233	1,384	12.2%	434	497	14.5%
Alaska	842	615	-27.0%	277	216	-22.0%
Arizona	4,101	4,992	21.7%	1,239	1,465	18.2%
Arkansas	919	786	-14.5%	349	266	-23.8%
California	27,164	25,210	-7.2%	9,021	8,076	-10.5%
Colorado	10,570	11,667	10.4%	2,935	3,104	5.8%
Connecticut	1,385	1,303	-5.9%	482	449	-6.8%
Delaware	372	397	6.7%	116	128	10.3%
District of Columbia	2,688	3,187	18.6%	858	1,014	18.2%
Florida	19,103	18,399	-3.7%	6,483	6,333	-2.3%
Georgia	5,000	5,153	3.1%	1,661	1,779	7.1%
Guam	1,466	1,046	-28.6%	250	165	-34.0%
Hawaii	2,993	3,116	4.1%	775	792	2.2%
Idaho	889	793	-10.8%	297	246	-17.2%
Illinois	5,836	5,875	0.7%	1,957	1,905	-2.7%
Indiana	2,407	2,943	22.3%	758	955	26.0%
Iowa	1,506	1,482	-1.6%	472	466	-1.3%
Kansas	1,086	1,158	6.6%	328	346	5.5%
Kentucky	2,192	1,948	-11.1%	731	667	-8.8%
Louisiana	1,350	1,450	7.4%	469	474	1.1%
Maine	1,263	1,106	-12.4%	427	376	-11.9%
Maryland	3,855	3,727	-3.3%	1,338	1,300	-2.8%
Massachusetts	10,320	11,212	8.6%	3,531	3,887	10.1%
Michigan	5,551	5,195	-6.4%	1,825	1,703	-6.7%
Minnesota	4,085	4,204	2.9%	1,265	1,311	3.6%
Mississippi	481	619	28.7%	141	221	56.7%
Missouri	4,332	5,382	24.2%	1,330	1,745	31.2%
Montana	674	667	-1.0%	222	192	-13.5%
Nebraska	1,338	1,574	17.6%	433	514	18.7%
Nevada	1,183	1,010	-14.6%	383	343	-10.4%
New Hampshire	649	664	2.3%	243	240	-1.2%
New Jersey	7,296	6,422	-12.0%	2,556	2,247	-12.1%
New Mexico	1,355	1,109	-18.2%	430	348	-19.1%
New York	36,107	39,433	9.2%	11,988	12,170	1.5%
North Carolina	4,593	5,044	9.8%	1,460	1,633	11.8%
North Dakota	207	203	-1.9%	60	70	16.7%
Ohio	5,218	6,122	17.3%	1,683	1,943	15.4%
Oklahoma	1,389	1,578	13.6%	469	519	10.7%
Oregon	7,809	6,040	-22.7%	2,623	2,110	-19.6%
Pennsylvania	7,229	7,441	2.9%	2,396	2,476	3.3%
Puerto Rico	554	718	29.6%	261	297	13.8%
Rhode Island	418	489	17.0%	137	182	32.8%
South Carolina	1,588	1,588	0.0%	527	551	4.6%
South Dakota	366	347	-5.2%	123	119	-3.3%
Tennessee	2,638	2,521	-4.4%	910	833	-8.5%
Texas	13,334	13,309	-0.2%	4,357	4,511	3.5%
U.S. Virgin Islands	82	46	-43.9%	22	16	-27.3%
Utah	1,288	1,478	14.8%	389	445	14.4%
Vermont	507	507	0.0%	156	172	10.3%
Virginia	3,585	3,340	-6.8%	1,145	1,094	-4.5%
Washington	9,571	9,231	-3.6%	3,040	2,871	-5.6%
West Virginia	549	668	21.7%	207	243	17.4%
Wisconsin	2,947	2,994	1.6%	994	961	-3.3%
Wyoming	718	511	-28.8%	223	171	-23.3%
United States	236,181	239,403	1.4%	77,186	77,157	0.0%

**TABLE B.4 VETERAN HOMELESSNESS BY STATE**

State	Homeless Veteran Population, 2011	Homeless Veteran Population, 2012	Change in Homeless Veteran Population, 2011-2012	Rate of Veteran Homelessness, 2012 (per 10,000 Veterans in general population)
Alabama	659	526	-20.2%	13.3
Alaska	288	256	-11.1%	35.4
Arizona	1,528	1,478	-3.3%	27.7
Arkansas	411	362	-11.9%	15.2
California	18,633	16,461	-11.7%	86.1
Colorado	2,074	1,512	-27.1%	36.7
Connecticut	443	332	-25.1%	14.7
Delaware	55	66	20.0%	8.5
District of Columbia	515	531	3.1%	178.7
Florida	5,644	5,331	-5.5%	33.9
Georgia	2,243	2,297	2.4%	33.5
Guam	33	31	-6.1%	
Hawaii	505	507	0.4%	46.4
Idaho	250	260	4.0%	21.4
Illinois	1,081	1,147	6.1%	15.9
Indiana	714	687	-3.8%	15.0
Iowa	267	217	-18.7%	9.6
Kansas	384	373	-2.9%	17.7
Kentucky	636	440	-30.8%	14.1
Louisiana	950	899	-5.4%	28.7
Maine	127	116	-8.7%	9.0
Maryland	696	617	-11.4%	14.5
Massachusetts	1,268	1,181	-6.9%	30.5
Michigan	959	1,017	6.0%	15.2
Minnesota	449	309	-31.2%	8.4
Mississippi	205	244	19.0%	12.1
Missouri	852	899	5.5%	18.3
Montana	251	323	28.7%	34.0
Nebraska	310	249	-19.7%	17.0
Nevada	1,430	1,419	-0.8%	62.2
New Hampshire	126	127	0.8%	11.0
New Jersey	811	592	-27.0%	13.3
New Mexico	364	345	-5.2%	19.5
New York	5,765	4,961	-13.9%	54.1
North Carolina	1,248	1,413	13.2%	19.1
North Dakota	124	160	29.0%	28.8
Ohio	1,279	1,244	-2.7%	14.2
Oklahoma	356	404	13.5%	12.6
Oregon	1,474	1,356	-8.0%	42.5
Pennsylvania	1,392	1,456	4.6%	15.3
Puerto Rico	137	116	-15.3%	10.7
Rhode Island	123	96	-22.0%	13.4
South Carolina	612	543	-11.3%	13.6
South Dakota	109	124	13.8%	17.7
Tennessee	965	1,285	33.2%	26.4
Texas	4,891	4,364	-10.8%	27.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	32	33	3.1%	
Utah	345	330	-4.3%	22.5
Vermont	81	109	34.6%	21.2
Virginia	931	881	-5.4%	12.0
Washington	1,478	1,475	-0.2%	24.7
West Virginia	302	268	-11.3%	17.2
Wisconsin	607	539	-11.2%	13.0
Wyoming	83	311	274.7%	59.3
United States	67,495	62,619	-7.2%	29

**TABLE B.5 SHELTERED AND UNSHELTERED HOMELESSNESS BY STATE**

State	Unsheltered Homeless Population, 2011	Unsheltered Homeless Population, 2012	Change in Unsheltered Homeless Population, 2011-2012	Sheltered Homeless Population, 2011	Sheltered Homeless Population, 2012	Change in Sheltered Homeless Population, 2011-2012
Alabama	1,809	1,545	-14.6%	3,749	3,664	-2.3%
Alaska	368	197	-46.5%	1,760	1,716	-2.5%
Arizona	3,202	3,087	-3.6%	7,302	8,215	12.5%
Arkansas	1,622	2,612	61.0%	1,802	1,602	-11.1%
California	85,237	85,008	-0.3%	50,691	45,890	-9.5%
Colorado	8,970	9,508	6.0%	6,146	7,260	18.1%
Connecticut	695	695	0.0%	3,761	3,514	-6.6%
Delaware	22	22	0.0%	1,013	986	-2.7%
District of Columbia	305	679	122.6%	6,241	6,275	0.5%
Florida	35,863	35,338	-1.5%	20,824	19,832	-4.8%
Georgia	12,252	12,196	-0.5%	8,723	8,320	-4.6%
Guam	1,541	1,114	-27.7%	204	187	-8.3%
Hawaii	2,556	2,520	-1.4%	3,632	3,726	2.6%
Idaho	614	486	-20.8%	1,585	1,482	-6.5%
Illinois	2,920	2,995	2.6%	11,089	11,149	0.5%
Indiana	646	889	37.6%	5,550	5,370	-3.2%
Iowa	121	148	22.3%	3,013	2,780	-7.7%
Kansas	289	334	15.6%	2,222	2,350	5.8%
Kentucky	851	911	7.1%	5,183	4,319	-16.7%
Louisiana	5,886	3,965	-32.6%	3,405	3,807	11.8%
Maine	29	33	13.8%	2,418	2,360	-2.4%
Maryland	3,712	3,512	-5.4%	6,496	5,942	-8.5%
Massachusetts	703	722	2.7%	15,961	16,779	5.1%
Michigan	2,321	2,322	0.0%	10,864	10,270	-5.5%
Minnesota	928	990	6.7%	6,567	6,754	2.8%
Mississippi	1,250	1,371	9.7%	1,056	1,042	-1.3%
Missouri	2,271	2,344	3.2%	6,718	7,893	17.5%
Montana	552	680	23.2%	1,216	1,153	-5.2%
Nebraska	507	832	64.1%	3,041	2,957	-2.8%
Nevada	6,034	5,956	-1.3%	4,545	3,970	-12.7%
New Hampshire	310	167	-46.1%	1,159	1,329	14.7%
New Jersey	1,307	1,596	22.1%	12,830	11,429	-10.9%
New Mexico	848	848	0.0%	2,753	2,397	-12.9%
New York	3,667	4,084	11.4%	59,778	65,482	9.5%
North Carolina	3,651	4,715	29.1%	9,245	8,809	-4.7%
North Dakota	43	53	23.3%	560	635	13.4%
Ohio	1,806	1,731	-4.2%	11,224	12,246	9.1%
Oklahoma	1,637	1,989	21.5%	2,988	3,043	1.8%
Oregon	10,242	9,283	-9.4%	7,012	6,545	-6.7%
Pennsylvania	1,060	1,076	1.5%	14,036	13,660	-2.7%
Puerto Rico	1,866	1,866	0.0%	1,034	1,346	30.2%
Rhode Island	31	28	-9.7%	1,039	1,249	20.2%
South Carolina	2,139	2,139	0.0%	2,954	2,776	-6.0%
South Dakota	64	64	0.0%	762	795	4.3%
Tennessee	3,198	3,648	14.1%	5,915	5,778	-2.3%
Texas	17,939	16,551	-7.7%	18,972	17,501	-7.8%
U.S. Virgin Islands	378	378	0.0%	154	106	-31.2%
Utah	443	475	7.2%	2,687	3,052	13.6%
Vermont	123	223	81.3%	1,021	937	-8.2%
Virginia	1,430	1,429	-0.1%	7,386	6,995	-5.3%
Washington	5,364	5,477	2.1%	15,075	15,027	-0.3%
West Virginia	806	877	8.8%	1,405	1,533	9.1%
Wisconsin	430	581	35.1%	5,355	5,446	1.7%
Wyoming	843	1,338	58.7%	195	475	143.6%
United States	243,701	243,627	0.0%	392,316	390,155	-0.6%



## C. SUPPORTING DATA TABLES – ECONOMIC AND HOUSING FACTORS

TABLE C.1 MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY STATE

State	2010 Median Household Income (in 2011 dollars)	2011 Median Household Income (in 2011 dollars)	Change in Median Household Income, 2010–2011
Alabama	\$41,459	\$41,415	-0.11%
Alaska	\$66,311	\$67,825	2.28%
Arizona	\$48,108	\$46,709	-2.91%
Arkansas	\$39,375	\$38,758	-1.57%
California	\$59,540	\$57,287	-3.78%
Colorado	\$55,580	\$55,387	-0.35%
Connecticut	\$65,883	\$65,753	-0.20%
Delaware	\$57,289	\$58,814	2.66%
District of Columbia	\$62,009	\$63,124	1.80%
Florida	\$45,609	\$44,299	-2.87%
Georgia	\$47,659	\$46,007	-3.47%
Hawaii	\$65,191	\$61,821	-5.17%
Idaho	\$44,867	\$43,341	-3.40%
Illinois	\$54,644	\$53,234	-2.58%
Indiana	\$45,898	\$46,438	1.18%
Iowa	\$49,401	\$49,427	0.05%
Kansas	\$49,687	\$48,964	-1.46%
Kentucky	\$40,948	\$41,141	0.47%
Louisiana	\$43,804	\$41,734	-4.73%
Maine	\$47,069	\$46,033	-2.20%
Maryland	\$70,976	\$70,004	-1.37%
Massachusetts	\$63,967	\$62,859	-1.73%
Michigan	\$46,692	\$45,981	-1.52%
Minnesota	\$56,936	\$56,954	0.03%
Mississippi	\$37,838	\$36,919	-2.43%
Missouri	\$45,600	\$45,247	-0.77%
Montana	\$44,145	\$44,222	0.17%
Nebraska	\$49,770	\$50,296	1.06%
Nevada	\$52,045	\$48,927	-5.99%
New Hampshire	\$62,770	\$62,647	-0.20%
New Jersey	\$69,829	\$67,458	-3.40%
New Mexico	\$43,326	\$41,963	-3.15%
New York	\$55,712	\$55,246	-0.84%
North Carolina	\$44,726	\$43,916	-1.81%
North Dakota	\$50,026	\$51,704	3.35%
Ohio	\$46,275	\$45,749	-1.14%
Oklahoma	\$43,239	\$43,225	-0.03%
Oregon	\$47,989	\$46,816	-2.44%
Pennsylvania	\$50,548	\$50,228	-0.63%
Rhode Island	\$53,879	\$53,636	-0.45%
South Carolina	\$43,311	\$42,367	-2.18%
South Dakota	\$46,993	\$48,321	2.83%
Tennessee	\$42,453	\$41,693	-1.79%
Texas	\$50,010	\$49,392	-1.24%
Utah	\$56,227	\$55,869	-0.64%
Vermont	\$50,707	\$52,776	4.08%
Virginia	\$62,173	\$61,882	-0.47%
Washington	\$57,201	\$56,835	-0.64%
West Virginia	\$39,444	\$38,482	-2.44%
Wisconsin	\$50,293	\$50,395	0.20%
Wyoming	\$55,213	\$56,322	2.01%
United States	\$51,144	\$50,502	-1.26%

TABLE C.2 PERSONS IN POVERTY AND POVERTY RATE BY STATE<sup>13</sup>

	Persons in Poverty, 2010	Persons in Poverty, 2011	Persons in Poverty, 2010-2011	Change in Poverty Rate, 2010	Poverty Rate, 2011	Percentage Point Change in Poverty Rate, 2010-2011
Alabama	888,290	892,483	0.5%	19.0%	19.0%	0.0%
Alaska	69,279	73,905	6.7%	9.9%	10.5%	0.6%
Arizona	1,094,249	1,203,501	10.0%	17.4%	19.0%	1.6%
Arkansas	534,898	555,876	3.9%	18.8%	19.5%	0.7%
California	5,783,043	6,118,803	5.8%	15.8%	16.6%	0.8%
Colorado	659,786	674,195	2.2%	13.4%	13.5%	0.1%
Connecticut	350,145	377,856	7.9%	10.1%	10.9%	0.8%
Delaware	103,427	104,831	1.4%	11.8%	11.9%	0.1%
District of Columbia	109,423	109,363	-0.1%	19.2%	18.7%	-0.5%
Florida	3,047,343	3,173,456	4.1%	16.5%	17.0%	0.5%
Georgia	1,688,932	1,827,743	8.2%	17.9%	19.1%	1.2%
Hawaii	142,185	161,290	13.4%	10.7%	12.0%	1.3%
Idaho	242,272	255,027	5.3%	15.7%	16.5%	0.8%
Illinois	1,731,711	1,879,965	8.6%	13.8%	15.0%	1.2%
Indiana	962,775	1,011,017	5.0%	15.3%	16.0%	0.7%
Iowa	370,507	378,864	2.3%	12.6%	12.8%	0.2%
Kansas	377,530	383,467	1.6%	13.6%	13.8%	0.2%
Kentucky	800,226	811,277	1.4%	19.0%	19.1%	0.1%
Louisiana	825,144	908,375	10.1%	18.7%	20.4%	1.7%
Maine	167,242	182,448	9.1%	12.9%	14.1%	1.2%
Maryland	557,140	571,887	2.6%	9.9%	10.1%	0.2%
Massachusetts	725,143	738,514	1.8%	11.4%	11.6%	0.2%
Michigan	1,618,257	1,693,294	4.6%	16.8%	17.5%	0.7%
Minnesota	599,516	621,970	3.7%	11.6%	11.9%	0.3%
Mississippi	643,883	650,524	1.0%	22.4%	22.6%	0.2%
Missouri	888,570	920,118	3.6%	15.3%	15.8%	0.5%
Montana	140,969	144,054	2.2%	14.6%	14.8%	0.2%
Nebraska	229,923	234,710	2.1%	12.9%	13.1%	0.2%
Nevada	398,027	426,741	7.2%	14.9%	15.9%	1.0%
New Hampshire	105,786	112,715	6.6%	8.3%	8.8%	0.5%
New Jersey	884,789	897,376	1.4%	10.3%	10.4%	0.1%
New Mexico	413,851	439,914	6.3%	20.4%	21.5%	1.1%
New York	2,821,470	3,027,342	7.3%	14.9%	16.0%	1.1%
North Carolina	1,627,602	1,680,963	3.3%	17.5%	17.9%	0.4%
North Dakota	84,895	80,882	-4.7%	13.0%	12.2%	-0.8%
Ohio	1,779,032	1,845,800	3.8%	15.8%	16.4%	0.6%
Oklahoma	616,610	633,298	2.7%	16.9%	17.2%	0.3%
Oregon	596,408	662,283	11.0%	15.8%	17.5%	1.7%
Pennsylvania	1,648,184	1,695,996	2.9%	13.4%	13.8%	0.4%
Rhode Island	142,188	148,819	4.7%	14.0%	14.7%	0.7%
South Carolina	815,755	856,938	5.0%	18.2%	18.9%	0.7%
South Dakota	113,760	110,681	-2.7%	14.4%	13.9%	-0.5%
Tennessee	1,095,466	1,142,299	4.3%	17.7%	18.3%	0.6%
Texas	4,414,481	4,628,758	4.9%	17.9%	18.5%	0.6%
Utah	359,242	374,859	4.3%	13.2%	13.5%	0.3%
Vermont	76,352	69,075	-9.5%	12.7%	11.5%	-1.2%
Virginia	861,969	905,914	5.1%	11.1%	11.5%	0.4%
Washington	888,718	929,258	4.6%	13.4%	13.9%	0.5%
West Virginia	326,507	334,885	2.6%	18.1%	18.6%	0.5%
Wisconsin	731,479	725,797	-0.8%	13.2%	13.1%	-0.1%
Wyoming	61,577	62,629	1.7%	11.2%	11.3%	0.1%
United States	46,215,956	48,452,035	4.8%	15.3%	15.9%	0.6%

<sup>13</sup> Values for the change in poverty rate indicate change in percentage point rather than percent change.

**TABLE C.3 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY STATE<sup>14</sup>**

State	Unemployed People, 2010	Unemployed People, 2011	Change in Unemployed People, 2010-2011	Unemployment Rate, 2010	Unemployment Rate, 2011	Percentage Point Change in Unemployment Rate, 2010-2011
Alabama	206,776	196,542	-4.9%	9.5%	9.0%	-0.5%
Alaska	29,010	27,712	-4.5%	8.0%	7.6%	-0.4%
Arizona	325,485	287,628	-11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	-1.0%
Arkansas	107,712	109,987	2.1%	7.9%	8.0%	0.1%
California	2,264,898	2,158,328	-4.7%	12.4%	11.7%	-0.7%
Colorado	243,755	225,730	-7.4%	8.9%	8.3%	-0.6%
Connecticut	178,138	168,649	-5.3%	9.3%	8.8%	-0.5%
Delaware	35,116	32,229	-8.2%	8.0%	7.3%	-0.7%
District of Columbia	34,690	35,273	1.7%	10.1%	10.2%	0.1%
Florida	1,030,146	970,362	-5.8%	11.3%	10.5%	-0.8%
Georgia	481,055	462,929	-3.8%	10.2%	9.8%	-0.4%
Hawaii	44,636	44,241	-0.9%	6.9%	6.7%	-0.2%
Idaho	66,983	67,077	0.1%	8.8%	8.7%	-0.1%
Illinois	691,911	640,350	-7.5%	10.5%	9.8%	-0.7%
Indiana	320,240	287,176	-10.3%	10.1%	9.0%	-1.1%
Iowa	104,823	97,969	-6.5%	6.3%	5.9%	-0.4%
Kansas	107,675	100,704	-6.5%	7.2%	6.7%	-0.5%
Kentucky	210,776	196,981	-6.5%	10.2%	9.5%	-0.7%
Louisiana	154,724	151,332	-2.2%	7.5%	7.3%	-0.2%
Maine	57,324	53,040	-7.5%	8.2%	7.5%	-0.7%
Maryland	239,441	216,511	-9.6%	7.8%	7.0%	-0.8%
Massachusetts	288,590	254,191	-11.9%	8.3%	7.4%	-0.9%
Michigan	600,566	479,987	-20.1%	12.7%	10.3%	-2.4%
Minnesota	217,099	190,788	-12.1%	7.3%	6.4%	-0.9%
Mississippi	138,445	143,136	3.4%	10.5%	10.7%	0.2%
Missouri	285,541	260,505	-8.8%	9.4%	8.6%	-0.8%
Montana	34,463	34,519	0.2%	6.9%	6.8%	-0.1%
Nebraska	46,434	44,625	-3.9%	4.7%	4.4%	-0.3%
Nevada	190,420	187,732	-1.4%	13.7%	13.5%	-0.2%
New Hampshire	45,364	39,991	-11.8%	6.1%	5.4%	-0.7%
New Jersey	437,436	424,354	-3.0%	9.6%	9.3%	-0.3%
New Mexico	74,176	68,834	-7.2%	7.9%	7.4%	-0.5%
New York	824,668	774,652	-6.1%	8.6%	8.2%	-0.4%
North Carolina	504,883	489,097	-3.1%	10.9%	10.5%	-0.4%
North Dakota	14,383	13,365	-7.1%	3.8%	3.5%	-0.3%
Ohio	585,515	501,119	-14.4%	10.0%	8.6%	-1.4%
Oklahoma	122,412	108,983	-11.0%	6.9%	6.2%	-0.7%
Oregon	211,356	188,271	-10.9%	10.7%	9.5%	-1.2%
Pennsylvania	540,922	506,817	-6.3%	8.5%	7.9%	-0.6%
Rhode Island	66,725	63,399	-5.0%	11.7%	11.3%	-0.4%
South Carolina	241,162	221,381	-8.2%	11.2%	10.3%	-0.9%
South Dakota	22,378	20,841	-6.9%	5.0%	4.7%	-0.3%
Tennessee	301,100	287,732	-4.4%	9.8%	9.2%	-0.6%
Texas	1,004,979	986,979	-1.8%	8.2%	7.9%	-0.3%
Utah	109,041	90,062	-17.4%	8.0%	6.7%	-1.3%
Vermont	23,059	20,089	-12.9%	6.4%	5.6%	-0.8%
Virginia	294,746	268,833	-8.8%	6.9%	6.2%	-0.7%
Washington	349,065	319,466	-8.5%	9.9%	9.2%	-0.7%
West Virginia	68,126	63,805	-6.3%	8.5%	8.0%	-0.5%
Wisconsin	260,873	228,828	-12.3%	8.5%	7.5%	-1.0%
Wyoming	21,220	18,111	-14.7%	7.0%	6.0%	-1.0%
United States	14,860,461	13,831,242	-6.9%	9.6%	8.9%	-0.7%

<sup>14</sup> Values for the change in unemployment rate indicate change in percentage point rather than percent change.

TABLE C.4 PER CAPITA SOCIAL SPENDING BY STATE

State	Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, 2010	Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, 2011	Change in Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, 2010-2011	Per Capita Public Assistance Expenditures, 2010	Per Capita Public Assistance Expenditures, 2011	Change in Per Capita Public Assistance Expenditures, 2010-2011
Alabama	\$1,156	\$1,092	-5.5%	\$10.50	\$11.24	7.1%
Alaska	\$1,680	\$1,788	6.4%	\$169.34	\$175.73	3.8%
Arizona	\$1,222	\$1,471	20.5%	\$14.19	\$10.03	-29.3%
Arkansas	\$1,405	\$1,469	4.6%	\$157.76	\$152.83	-3.1%
California	\$1,070	\$1,384	29.4%	\$274.20	\$269.21	-1.8%
Colorado	\$966	\$1,077	11.4%	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.0%
Connecticut	\$1,442	\$1,563	8.3%	\$109.89	\$113.94	3.7%
Delaware	\$1,439	\$1,504	4.5%	\$52.61	\$28.66	-45.5%
District of Columbia						
Florida	\$972	\$1,002	3.1%	\$11.61	\$10.81	-6.9%
Georgia	\$835	\$846	1.4%	\$58.86	\$51.25	-12.9%
Hawaii	\$1,098	\$1,299	18.3%	\$70.12	\$71.28	1.7%
Idaho	\$952	\$1,188	24.8%	\$10.38	\$10.09	-2.7%
Illinois	\$1,140	\$1,255	10.1%	\$15.94	\$36.29	127.6%
Indiana	\$981	\$1,013	3.3%	\$60.69	\$58.62	-3.4%
Iowa	\$1,115	\$1,143	2.5%	\$42.71	\$40.49	-5.2%
Kansas	\$952	\$930	-2.4%	\$21.98	\$21.25	-3.3%
Kentucky	\$1,350	\$1,329	-1.6%	\$49.10	\$52.64	7.2%
Louisiana	\$1,549	\$1,505	-2.8%	\$39.42	\$38.91	-1.3%
Maine	\$1,828	\$1,763	-3.6%	\$163.96	\$163.38	-0.4%
Maryland	\$1,194	\$1,291	8.1%	\$184.10	\$207.78	12.9%
Massachusetts	\$1,466	\$1,554	6.0%	\$197.20	\$194.46	-1.4%
Michigan	\$1,198	\$1,223	2.1%	\$56.23	\$36.55	-35.0%
Minnesota	\$1,457	\$1,486	2.0%	\$84.60	\$87.56	3.5%
Mississippi	\$1,456	\$1,381	-5.1%	\$334.89	\$342.12	2.2%
Missouri	\$1,265	\$1,271	0.4%	\$29.91	\$31.61	5.7%
Montana	\$964	\$967	0.3%	\$38.36	\$33.06	-13.8%
Nebraska	\$928	\$875	-5.7%	\$34.34	\$32.02	-6.8%
Nevada	\$553	\$572	3.5%	\$21.00	\$20.56	-2.1%
New Hampshire	\$1,067	\$1,042	-2.4%	\$343.88	\$376.27	9.4%
New Jersey	\$1,225	\$1,244	1.5%	\$11.59	\$12.13	4.6%
New Mexico	\$1,660	\$1,697	2.2%	\$95.82	\$68.20	-28.8%
New York	\$1,961	\$1,984	1.2%	\$207.05	\$191.01	-7.7%
North Carolina	\$1,268	\$1,170	-7.7%	\$26.01	\$25.37	-2.4%
North Dakota	\$1,016	\$1,047	3.0%	\$10.75	\$10.23	-4.8%
Ohio	\$1,095	\$1,210	10.5%	\$91.49	\$89.04	-2.7%
Oklahoma	\$1,181	\$1,194	1.1%	\$56.76	\$53.54	-5.7%
Oregon	\$1,128	\$1,150	1.9%	\$30.27	\$55.79	84.3%
Pennsylvania	\$1,638	\$1,724	5.3%	\$120.82	\$114.57	-5.2%
Rhode Island	\$1,932	\$1,930	-0.1%	\$113.61	\$105.58	-7.1%
South Carolina	\$1,023	\$980	-4.1%	\$24.92	\$23.29	-6.5%
South Dakota	\$1,052	\$971	-7.7%	\$36.79	\$37.62	2.2%
Tennessee	\$1,321	\$1,401	6.1%	\$21.95	\$20.30	-7.5%
Texas	\$880	\$916	4.1%	\$4.95	\$4.56	-7.9%
Utah	\$653	\$663	1.5%	\$46.88	\$38.34	-18.2%
Vermont	\$2,014	\$1,981	-1.6%	\$174.75	\$170.81	-2.3%
Virginia	\$842	\$886	5.2%	\$28.53	\$5.68	-80.1%
Washington	\$1,169	\$1,158	-0.9%	\$71.19	\$68.81	-3.3%
West Virginia	\$1,424	\$1,472	3.4%	\$70.00	\$108.87	55.5%
Wisconsin	\$1,228	\$1,277	4.0%	\$22.58	\$25.74	14.0%
Wyoming	\$1,014	\$973	-4.0%	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.0%
United States	\$1,192	\$1,264	6.0%	\$90.81	\$88.69	-2.3%

**TABLE C.5 FAIR MARKET RENT BY STATE<sup>15</sup>**

State	Fair Market Rent, 2010	Household Income Rent, 2011	Change in Fair Market Rent, 2010-2011
Alabama	\$652	\$662	1.6%
Alaska	\$1,048	\$1,040	-0.8%
Arizona	\$884	\$905	2.4%
Arkansas	\$596	\$613	2.7%
California	\$1,289	\$1,332	3.3%
Colorado	\$867	\$915	5.6%
Connecticut	\$1,226	\$1,235	0.7%
Delaware	\$979	\$958	-2.1%
District of Columbia	\$1,494	\$1,461	-2.2%
Florida	\$1,036	\$1,020	-1.6%
Georgia	\$791	\$771	-2.5%
Hawaii	\$1,590	\$1,604	0.9%
Idaho	\$685	\$682	-0.4%
Illinois	\$895	\$898	0.3%
Indiana	\$702	\$709	0.9%
Iowa	\$634	\$642	1.1%
Kansas	\$682	\$686	0.6%
Kentucky	\$623	\$625	0.3%
Louisiana	\$751	\$767	2.2%
Maine	\$768	\$776	1.1%
Maryland	\$1,273	\$1,293	1.5%
Massachusetts	\$1,198	\$1,195	-0.3%
Michigan	\$738	\$739	0.2%
Minnesota	\$798	\$816	2.3%
Mississippi	\$658	\$684	4.0%
Missouri	\$687	\$706	2.7%
Montana	\$642	\$683	6.4%
Nebraska	\$663	\$661	-0.4%
Nevada	\$1,006	\$1,010	0.4%
New Hampshire	\$1,059	\$1,066	0.7%
New Jersey	\$1,261	\$1,281	1.5%
New Mexico	\$694	\$709	2.2%
New York	\$1,210	\$1,238	2.3%
North Carolina	\$717	\$715	-0.3%
North Dakota	\$576	\$593	2.8%
Ohio	\$690	\$698	1.2%
Oklahoma	\$634	\$644	1.6%
Oregon	\$773	\$818	5.9%
Pennsylvania	\$834	\$832	-0.3%
Rhode Island	\$963	\$977	1.5%
South Carolina	\$698	\$695	-0.4%
South Dakota	\$610	\$621	1.8%
Tennessee	\$691	\$692	0.2%
Texas	\$801	\$818	2.1%
Utah	\$759	\$766	0.9%
Vermont	\$917	\$984	7.3%
Virginia	\$1,026	\$1,033	0.6%
Washington	\$905	\$975	7.8%
West Virginia	\$599	\$588	-1.8%
Wisconsin	\$742	\$750	1.0%
Wyoming	\$712	\$694	-2.6%
United States	\$923	\$937	1.5%

<sup>15</sup> Fair market rent is for a 2-bedroom unit.

**TABLE C.6 SEVERE HOUSING COST BURDEN BY STATE**

State	Poor Renter Households with Severe Housing Cost Burden, 2010	Poor Renter Households with Severe Housing Cost Burden, 2011	Change in Poor Renter Households with Severe Housing Cost Burden, 2010-2011
Alabama	102,259	102,603	0.3%
Alaska	5,950	8,030	35.0%
Arizona	127,586	135,675	6.3%
Arkansas	65,907	64,526	-2.1%
California	791,752	841,196	6.2%
Colorado	94,240	100,615	6.8%
Connecticut	59,744	66,228	10.9%
Delaware	13,200	13,028	-1.3%
District of Columbia	17,079	20,544	20.3%
Florida	372,843	402,227	7.9%
Georgia	206,011	234,496	13.8%
Hawaii	19,047	21,203	11.3%
Idaho	30,239	29,450	-2.6%
Illinois	251,855	253,090	0.5%
Indiana	128,602	139,402	8.4%
Iowa	50,653	57,798	14.1%
Kansas	51,833	55,598	7.3%
Kentucky	99,139	105,159	6.1%
Louisiana	91,455	113,253	23.8%
Maine	18,144	28,749	58.4%
Maryland	78,371	84,298	7.6%
Massachusetts	122,362	121,754	-0.5%
Michigan	210,932	231,414	9.7%
Minnesota	79,569	85,562	7.5%
Mississippi	66,609	62,066	-6.8%
Missouri	127,006	129,132	1.7%
Montana	15,648	15,053	-3.8%
Nebraska	33,226	33,284	0.2%
Nevada	57,365	62,367	8.7%
New Hampshire	14,548	16,804	15.5%
New Jersey	141,550	143,520	1.4%
New Mexico	39,047	45,159	15.7%
New York	498,282	527,449	5.9%
North Carolina	213,861	212,407	-0.7%
North Dakota	13,843	12,510	-9.6%
Ohio	278,537	286,596	2.9%
Oklahoma	73,658	79,741	8.3%
Oregon	93,864	105,606	12.5%
Pennsylvania	237,618	246,887	3.9%
Rhode Island	22,326	24,252	8.6%
South Carolina	100,185	94,315	-5.9%
South Dakota	14,219	10,379	-27.0%
Tennessee	133,044	144,517	8.6%
Texas	495,792	510,349	2.9%
Utah	41,294	45,844	11.0%
Vermont	12,470	7,794	-37.5%
Virginia	117,137	123,916	5.8%
Washington	131,605	137,205	4.3%
West Virginia	32,547	35,400	8.8%
Wisconsin	113,176	121,538	7.4%
Wyoming	7,851	7,075	-9.9%
United States	6,215,080	6,557,063	5.5%

**TABLE C.7 RENTER HOUSEHOLDS BY STATE<sup>16</sup>**

State	Renter Households, 2010	Renter Households, 2011	Change in of Renter Households, 2010-2011	Proportion of Renter Households, 2010	Proportion Change in Poverty Rate, 2011	Change in Proportion of Renter Households, 2010-2011
Alabama	510,779	460,534	-9.8%	27.8%	25.3%	-2.5%
Alaska	94,033	96,225	2.3%	35.4%	36.4%	1.0%
Arizona	821,669	863,851	5.1%	32.0%	34.4%	2.4%
Arkansas	356,078	330,897	-7.1%	30.4%	27.9%	-2.5%
California	5,509,877	5,709,988	3.6%	43.1%	43.9%	0.8%
Colorado	621,771	694,175	11.6%	31.6%	33.9%	2.2%
Connecticut	376,188	401,755	6.8%	27.9%	29.8%	2.0%
Delaware	84,672	90,823	7.3%	24.9%	26.4%	1.4%
District of Columbia	166,465	152,027	-8.7%	55.0%	51.9%	-3.1%
Florida	2,274,605	2,429,815	6.8%	29.9%	31.3%	1.4%
Georgia	1,219,712	1,203,532	-1.3%	32.2%	31.9%	-0.3%
Hawaii	187,148	195,185	4.3%	43.1%	44.2%	1.1%
Idaho	164,799	147,807	-10.3%	28.4%	25.5%	-2.8%
Illinois	1,522,183	1,569,434	3.1%	30.9%	31.0%	0.0%
Indiana	688,332	703,311	2.2%	28.3%	27.8%	-0.4%
Iowa	340,107	354,969	4.4%	27.9%	28.5%	0.6%
Kansas	349,003	388,728	11.4%	30.3%	33.7%	3.4%
Kentucky	505,824	568,143	12.3%	28.2%	30.6%	2.4%
Louisiana	516,086	580,117	12.4%	29.1%	31.6%	2.4%
Maine	139,706	146,138	4.6%	25.8%	26.5%	0.7%
Maryland	674,621	677,797	0.5%	30.4%	30.7%	0.3%
Massachusetts	992,328	904,503	-8.9%	37.0%	35.3%	-1.7%
Michigan	1,013,201	939,801	-7.2%	26.0%	24.6%	-1.3%
Minnesota	561,542	663,454	18.1%	26.3%	30.7%	4.4%
Mississippi	270,838	279,695	3.3%	24.7%	24.7%	0.0%
Missouri	713,839	704,774	-1.3%	28.6%	28.7%	0.1%
Montana	125,322	138,009	10.1%	29.6%	31.8%	2.2%
Nebraska	204,315	214,072	4.8%	29.0%	30.4%	1.4%
Nevada	376,176	413,093	9.8%	38.0%	41.5%	3.5%
New Hampshire	134,254	137,970	2.8%	24.7%	26.1%	1.4%
New Jersey	1,063,808	1,029,300	-3.2%	33.5%	31.5%	-2.0%
New Mexico	238,174	197,160	-17.2%	30.3%	25.8%	-4.5%
New York	3,390,071	3,505,441	3.4%	44.6%	45.7%	1.1%
North Carolina	1,228,254	1,181,155	-3.8%	32.4%	31.8%	-0.6%
North Dakota	88,407	79,432	-10.2%	32.1%	29.6%	-2.4%
Ohio	1,351,115	1,392,841	3.1%	29.0%	30.5%	1.5%
Oklahoma	458,325	474,462	3.5%	31.5%	31.7%	0.2%
Oregon	516,109	488,106	-5.4%	33.1%	32.7%	-0.4%
Pennsylvania	1,392,738	1,406,082	1.0%	27.4%	27.7%	0.3%
Rhode Island	156,645	164,010	4.7%	36.6%	37.9%	1.3%
South Carolina	505,348	463,003	-8.4%	27.9%	26.2%	-1.7%
South Dakota	93,984	103,828	10.5%	28.9%	31.0%	2.1%
Tennessee	727,892	756,621	3.9%	29.1%	29.4%	0.2%
Texas	3,024,738	3,251,088	7.5%	33.6%	35.9%	2.3%
Utah	255,380	263,710	3.3%	27.1%	28.2%	1.2%
Vermont	64,601	69,345	7.3%	24.3%	25.8%	1.5%
Virginia	944,960	932,133	-1.4%	31.9%	31.3%	-0.6%
Washington	908,650	889,272	-2.1%	34.5%	33.7%	-0.9%
West Virginia	167,832	153,760	-8.4%	21.8%	20.2%	-1.6%
Wisconsin	660,787	699,008	5.8%	28.7%	29.7%	1.1%
Wyoming	58,845	60,298	2.5%	26.3%	27.6%	1.3%
United States	38,812,136	39,720,677	2.3%	32.7%	33.3%	0.6%

<sup>16</sup> Values for the change in the proportion of renter households indicate change in percentage point rather than percent change.

TABLE C.8 RENTAL VACANCY RATE BY STATE<sup>17</sup>

State	Rental Vacancy Rate, 2010	Rental Vacancy Rate, 2011	Change in Rental Vacancy Rate, 2011-2012
Alabama	12.8%	13.8%	1.0%
Alaska	7.1%	5.7%	-1.4%
Arizona	17.0%	13.9%	-3.1%
Arkansas	13.4%	14.3%	0.9%
California	8.2%	6.1%	-2.1%
Colorado	9.2%	8.3%	-0.9%
Connecticut	11.2%	9.7%	-1.5%
Delaware	10.2%	13.5%	3.3%
District of Columbia	10.6%	7.3%	-3.3%
Florida	17.9%	16.3%	-1.6%
Georgia	12.3%	11.8%	-0.5%
Hawaii	7.8%	8.3%	0.5%
Idaho	7.9%	9.9%	2.0%
Illinois	11.8%	8.9%	-2.9%
Indiana	10.0%	12.2%	2.2%
Iowa	8.5%	10.2%	1.7%
Kansas	12.1%	9.1%	-3.0%
Kentucky	8.0%	10.2%	2.2%
Louisiana	11.8%	9.5%	-2.3%
Maine	5.4%	6.5%	1.1%
Maryland	11.2%	8.5%	-2.7%
Massachusetts	4.8%	6.2%	1.4%
Michigan	14.0%	14.2%	0.2%
Minnesota	8.1%	7.1%	-1.0%
Mississippi	19.7%	12.8%	-6.9%
Missouri	11.7%	9.7%	-2.0%
Montana	5.8%	5.0%	-0.8%
Nebraska	6.4%	9.0%	2.6%
Nevada	13.3%	11.0%	-2.3%
New Hampshire	7.0%	9.2%	2.2%
New Jersey	9.0%	6.7%	-2.3%
New Mexico	7.3%	10.0%	2.7%
New York	6.2%	5.9%	-0.3%
North Carolina	12.2%	11.7%	-0.5%
North Dakota	8.4%	10.7%	2.3%
Ohio	11.3%	11.0%	-0.3%
Oklahoma	11.2%	9.6%	-1.6%
Oregon	6.0%	4.1%	-1.9%
Pennsylvania	10.3%	8.1%	-2.2%
Rhode Island	8.2%	8.9%	0.7%
South Carolina	14.1%	13.8%	-0.3%
South Dakota	10.4%	9.3%	-1.1%
Tennessee	13.4%	11.1%	-2.3%
Texas	12.8%	12.8%	0.0%
Utah	10.4%	7.1%	-3.3%
Vermont	6.2%	5.5%	-0.7%
Virginia	10.5%	10.2%	-0.3%
Washington	7.0%	6.5%	-0.5%
West Virginia	7.3%	8.8%	1.5%
Wisconsin	8.8%	7.5%	-1.3%
Wyoming	12.2%	7.4%	-4.8%
United States	10.6%	9.7%	-0.9%

<sup>17</sup> Values for the change in rental vacancy rate indicate change in percentage point rather than percent change.



**D. SUPPORTING DATA TABLES - DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSEHOLD FACTORS****TABLE D.1 POOR HOUSEHOLDS LIVING DOUBLED-UP BY STATE**

State	Poor People Living Doubled-Up, 2010	Poor People Living Doubled-Up, 2011	Change in Poor People Living Doubled-Up, 2010-2011
Alabama	153,036	137,370	-10.2%
Alaska	11,333	10,857	-4.2%
Arizona	206,909	214,108	3.5%
Arkansas	85,300	70,791	-17.0%
California	993,752	1,115,699	12.3%
Colorado	72,391	89,684	23.9%
Connecticut	38,427	49,398	28.6%
Delaware	11,898	17,479	46.9%
District of Columbia	15,686	14,955	-4.7%
Florida	525,634	583,487	11.0%
Georgia	296,094	289,570	-2.2%
Hawaii	24,440	30,465	24.7%
Idaho	27,524	30,831	12.0%
Illinois	271,293	300,251	10.7%
Indiana	106,476	135,926	27.7%
Iowa	31,299	36,708	17.3%
Kansas	51,577	43,280	-16.1%
Kentucky	101,834	112,362	10.3%
Louisiana	158,833	145,536	-8.4%
Maine	16,695	21,477	28.6%
Maryland	98,521	102,288	3.8%
Massachusetts	78,067	97,169	24.5%
Michigan	209,420	246,644	17.8%
Minnesota	48,006	71,419	48.8%
Mississippi	131,211	111,801	-14.8%
Missouri	108,197	120,158	11.1%
Montana	17,278	15,908	-7.9%
Nebraska	16,388	23,649	44.3%
Nevada	57,846	70,053	21.1%
New Hampshire	11,288	12,265	8.7%
New Jersey	125,582	149,966	19.4%
New Mexico	62,321	63,800	2.4%
New York	370,879	465,367	25.5%
North Carolina	228,776	228,757	0.0%
North Dakota	5,935	6,257	5.4%
Ohio	198,682	229,461	15.5%
Oklahoma	85,338	94,323	10.5%
Oregon	69,776	81,139	16.3%
Pennsylvania	201,421	235,822	17.1%
Rhode Island	16,258	18,331	12.8%
South Carolina	133,031	133,100	0.1%
South Dakota	16,878	13,305	-21.2%
Tennessee	162,886	176,073	8.1%
Texas	763,641	749,027	-1.9%
Utah	39,007	54,222	39.0%
Vermont	6,776	8,389	23.8%
Virginia	122,029	135,047	10.7%
Washington	101,470	127,303	25.5%
West Virginia	43,867	51,271	16.9%
Wisconsin	63,574	91,915	44.6%
Wyoming	5,807	6,802	17.1%
United States	6,800,587	7,441,265	9.4%

TABLE D.2 POOR SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS BY STATE

State	Poor Single-Person Households, 2010	Poor Single-Person Households, 2011	Change in Poor Single-Person Households, 2010-2011
Alabama	123,586	125,510	1.6%
Alaska	7,645	8,913	16.6%
Arizona	113,180	125,433	10.8%
Arkansas	77,776	79,769	2.6%
California	517,277	560,040	8.3%
Colorado	95,380	93,508	-2.0%
Connecticut	56,957	59,116	3.8%
Delaware	14,387	11,920	-17.1%
District of Columbia	19,595	20,570	5.0%
Florida	385,871	408,650	5.9%
Georgia	89,289	206,905	9.3%
Hawaii	19,491	17,541	-10.0%
Idaho	30,197	27,678	-8.3%
Illinois	228,603	237,481	3.9%
Indiana	121,630	127,624	4.9%
Iowa	56,763	61,798	8.9%
Kansas	55,892	54,478	-2.5%
Kentucky	116,224	126,160	8.5%
Louisiana	107,931	128,174	18.8%
Maine	33,676	37,899	12.5%
Maryland	80,046	82,372	2.9%
Massachusetts	135,806	138,125	1.7%
Michigan	208,165	223,542	7.4%
Minnesota	98,740	101,945	3.2%
Mississippi	80,220	83,030	3.5%
Missouri	145,382	142,102	-2.3%
Montana	20,654	21,294	3.1%
Nebraska	34,736	37,529	8.0%
Nevada	42,715	47,408	11.0%
New Hampshire	18,847	24,200	28.4%
New Jersey	116,091	125,973	8.5%
New Mexico	47,337	52,849	11.6%
New York	392,339	419,205	6.8%
North Carolina	206,713	218,463	5.7%
North Dakota	17,337	16,242	-6.3%
Ohio	258,468	278,217	7.6%
Oklahoma	80,540	88,749	10.2%
Oregon	77,703	86,164	10.9%
Pennsylvania	266,882	268,551	0.6%
Rhode Island	25,595	24,929	-2.6%
South Carolina	106,606	111,507	4.6%
South Dakota	20,735	18,680	-9.9%
Tennessee	146,988	161,272	9.7%
Texas	410,336	433,902	5.7%
Utah	25,707	29,771	15.8%
Vermont	13,094	10,986	-16.1%
Virginia	119,197	123,457	3.6%
Washington	114,850	122,910	7.0%
West Virginia	53,400	58,800	10.1%
Wisconsin	109,132	115,413	5.8%
Wyoming	9,076	8,027	-11.6%
United States	5,854,787	6,194,781	5.8%

**TABLE D.3 POOR FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY A SINGLE ADULT BY STATE**

State	Poor Family Households Headed by a Single Adult, 2010	Poor Family Households Headed by a Single Adult, 2011	Change in Poor Family Households Headed by a Single Adult, 2010-2011
Alabama	103,898	104,018	0.1%
Alaska	7,847	7,715	-1.7%
Arizona	96,030	112,168	16.8%
Arkansas	60,577	59,576	-1.7%
California	476,876	505,988	6.1%
Colorado	64,283	59,679	-7.2%
Connecticut	39,302	43,952	11.8%
Delaware	11,253	11,438	1.6%
District of Columbia	10,049	12,011	19.5%
Florida	265,541	274,201	3.3%
Georgia	177,386	184,029	3.7%
Hawaii	10,717	12,497	16.6%
Idaho	20,269	22,092	9.0%
Illinois	177,549	188,090	5.9%
Indiana	103,522	116,676	12.7%
Iowa	35,673	36,703	2.9%
Kansas	41,246	39,215	-4.9%
Kentucky	86,123	89,065	3.4%
Louisiana	106,222	112,477	5.9%
Maine	17,268	18,116	4.9%
Maryland	58,729	61,433	4.6%
Massachusetts	80,706	79,558	-1.4%
Michigan	169,877	170,505	0.4%
Minnesota	60,574	59,991	-1.0%
Mississippi	78,721	78,197	-0.7%
Missouri	90,596	100,360	10.8%
Montana	12,011	12,506	4.1%
Nebraska	23,398	24,335	4.0%
Nevada	36,543	34,478	-5.7%
New Hampshire	11,319	12,049	6.4%
New Jersey	97,385	94,965	-2.5%
New Mexico	40,872	42,398	3.7%
New York	283,660	301,485	6.3%
North Carolina	182,263	182,042	-0.1%
North Dakota	7,707	8,605	11.7%
Ohio	208,493	213,839	2.6%
Oklahoma	68,212	63,865	-6.4%
Oregon	55,101	56,244	2.1%
Pennsylvania	174,701	182,205	4.3%
Rhode Island	13,673	17,030	24.6%
South Carolina	94,433	97,443	3.2%
South Dakota	10,536	12,591	19.5%
Tennessee	115,431	118,096	2.3%
Texas	431,357	445,331	3.2%
Utah	26,226	30,108	14.8%
Vermont	7,008	6,695	-4.5%
Virginia	87,336	94,679	8.4%
Washington	80,337	82,919	3.2%
West Virginia	30,523	32,058	5.0%
Wisconsin	80,110	77,063	-3.8%
Wyoming	5,094	6,512	27.8%
United States	4,634,563	4,809,291	3.8%

TABLE D.4 POOR ADULTS ACCESSING SAFETY NET BENEFITS BY STATE<sup>18</sup>

State	Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2010	Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2011	Change in Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2010-2011	Proportion of Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2010	Proportion of Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2011	Change in Proportion of Poor Adults Accessing Safety Net Benefits, 2010-2011
Alabama	299,591	317,009	5.8%	52.5%	54.6%	2.1%
Alaska	22,412	20,038	-10.6%	48.5%	46.9%	-1.6%
Arizona	332,511	372,919	12.2%	47.8%	48.9%	1.1%
Arkansas	163,011	176,877	8.5%	48.1%	51.7%	3.5%
California	1,271,088	1,480,862	16.5%	34.7%	37.7%	3.0%
Colorado	143,855	154,622	7.5%	33.3%	34.9%	1.6%
Connecticut	102,031	127,955	25.4%	44.0%	51.6%	7.6%
Delaware	28,648	30,355	6.0%	42.7%	44.4%	1.8%
District of Columbia	32,367	39,085	20.8%	42.7%	53.5%	10.8%
Florida	920,031	1,030,266	12.0%	44.5%	47.9%	3.4%
Georgia	494,568	586,826	18.7%	46.2%	50.3%	4.1%
Hawaii	31,691	47,254	49.1%	34.8%	45.7%	10.9%
Idaho	64,137	74,626	16.4%	40.8%	46.9%	6.2%
Illinois	500,370	557,511	11.4%	44.8%	47.3%	2.5%
Indiana	281,251	310,248	10.3%	46.5%	49.4%	2.9%
Iowa	109,315	121,634	11.3%	44.4%	48.8%	4.5%
Kansas	89,171	105,501	18.3%	38.1%	41.8%	3.7%
Kentucky	306,076	321,724	5.1%	58.7%	60.4%	1.6%
Louisiana	261,551	304,539	16.4%	51.3%	52.9%	1.6%
Maine	70,650	76,368	8.1%	57.8%	57.8%	0.1%
Maryland	156,513	170,457	8.9%	41.1%	44.5%	3.4%
Massachusetts	234,275	243,882	4.1%	46.8%	47.5%	0.7%
Michigan	636,433	685,190	7.7%	61.0%	63.0%	2.0%
Minnesota	150,652	170,984	13.5%	39.2%	42.5%	3.2%
Mississippi	206,334	230,138	11.5%	51.9%	55.8%	3.9%
Missouri	302,794	317,685	4.9%	50.5%	52.1%	1.6%
Montana	37,860	40,658	7.4%	41.2%	44.9%	3.7%
Nebraska	60,247	55,556	-7.8%	41.5%	39.7%	-1.7%
Nevada	91,927	112,448	22.3%	36.3%	40.0%	3.8%
New Hampshire	29,204	33,447	14.5%	39.5%	43.1%	3.6%
New Jersey	198,473	236,204	19.0%	34.9%	40.6%	5.7%
New Mexico	108,282	136,422	26.0%	42.5%	49.5%	7.0%
New York	902,710	1,011,296	12.0%	48.9%	51.3%	2.4%
North Carolina	486,309	531,003	9.2%	46.7%	49.5%	2.8%
North Dakota	19,836	18,389	-7.3%	35.4%	33.7%	-1.7%
Ohio	626,463	675,849	7.9%	54.9%	57.6%	2.7%
Oklahoma	185,445	215,845	16.4%	48.4%	51.4%	3.0%
Oregon	226,320	256,451	13.3%	56.7%	59.0%	2.3%
Pennsylvania	532,172	585,586	10.0%	48.8%	52.5%	3.8%
Rhode Island	55,191	51,709	-6.3%	54.5%	53.3%	-1.2%
South Carolina	267,372	292,969	9.6%	50.1%	52.9%	2.8%
South Dakota	33,456	33,223	-0.7%	45.9%	51.6%	5.7%
Tennessee	409,873	433,403	5.7%	58.3%	58.6%	0.3%
Texas	1,131,998	1,271,801	12.4%	43.4%	46.2%	2.8%
Utah	76,292	92,172	20.8%	34.6%	39.4%	4.8%
Vermont	22,929	20,709	-9.7%	46.2%	45.6%	-0.6%
Virginia	244,623	267,254	9.3%	41.4%	43.1%	1.7%
Washington	301,571	330,752	9.7%	51.4%	52.4%	1.0%
West Virginia	130,970	139,288	6.4%	57.1%	58.6%	1.5%
Wisconsin	214,722	252,545	17.6%	45.7%	51.1%	5.4%
Wyoming	13,587	11,987	-11.8%	35.2%	29.0%	-6.2%
United States	13,619,158	15,181,521	11.5%	45.8%	48.6%	2.8%

<sup>18</sup> Values for the change in poor adults accessing safety net benefits by state indicate change in percentage point rather than percent change.