NOTE: These are research articles centered on unaccompanied, homeless youth (older adolescents) in the United States. This is not a bibliography of fiction, homeless children, or those articles that focus on youth outside the United States.

OUTLINE:

I. Quantitative Studies
II. Antecedent Factors to Youth Homelessness
III. Effects of Homelessness on Youth
IV. Health Effects of Homelessness on Youth
   A. Health Demographics
   B. Mental Health Issues
   C. Alcohol and Chemical Dependency Issues
   D. Sexual Behavior/HIV/Pregnancy Risk
   E. Multiple Risk Factors
   F. Violence and Assault
   G. Health Care Access
V. Runaway Youth
VI. Shelter and Drop-in Using Homeless Youth
VII. Street-Dependent Homeless Youth
VIII. Child Welfare and Foster Care Issues
IX. Teen Parents and Homelessness
X. Youth of Color
XI. LGBTQ Homeless Youth Issues
XII. Legal Rights
XIII. Housing Issues
XIV. Interpersonal Connections
XV. Review of Programs and Systems
XVI. Evaluation of Programs and Practices
XVII. Regional Reports
XVIII. Other
I. **Quantitative Studies**


Nancy J. Craft., “A Self Reported Profile of Youths Describing their Life Prior to Becoming Homeless in the Minneapolis Area” (Master’s thesis, University of Wisconsin, s.l.), 64.


II. **Antecedent Factors to Youth Homelessness**


Green, J. and C. Ringwalt. 1996. Youth and Familial Substance Use’s Association with Suicide Attempts Among Runaway and Homeless Youth. *Substance Use and Misuse* 31: 1041-1058.


### III. Effects of Homelessness on Youth


IV. **Health Effects of Homelessness on Youth**

A. **Health Demographics**


B. Mental Health Issues


**C. Alcohol and Chemical Dependency Issues**


### D. Sexual Behavior/HIV/Pregnancy Risk


**E. Multiple Risk Factors**


### F. Violence and Assault


G. HEALTH CARE ACCESS


**V. Runaway Youth**


VI. Shelter and Drop-in Center Using Homeless Youth


VII. Street-Dependent Homeless Youth


**VIII. Child Welfare and Foster Care Issues**


**IX. Teen Parents and Homelessness**


X.  **Youth of Color**


XI.  **LGBTQ HOMELESS YOUTH ISSUES**


**XII. Legal Rights**


**XIII. Housing Issues**


**XIV. INTERPERSONAL CONNECTION**


**XV. Reviews of Programs and Systems**


**XVI. Evaluations of Programs and Practices**


Toro, P., M. Goldstein, and L. Rowland. 1998. Preliminary Analyses: Housing, Adolescence and Life Outcomes (HALO) Project. Wayne State University, Department of Psychology (research funded by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism).


**XVII. REGIONAL REPORTS**


**XVIII. OTHER**


